

# Complete Native Plant Species Guide

Pizzo Native Plant Nursery, LLC 815.981.8000 www.pizzonursery.com

**Non-local**  
\* non-local species- species which have not had a historical presence in the Chicago region

**Wetness Factor**  
On a scale from -5 (wettest) to 5 (driest)  
N/A- Not Available

**C-Value**  
0= (lowest coefficient of conservation, least of value ecologically) to 10= highest  
nn-Non Native  
N/A- Not Available

**Wetland Indicator**  
Per the Northcentral and Northeast Region and Northcentral Great Lakes Subregion  
UPL- Almost never occur in wetlands  
FACU- Usually occur in non-wetlands, but may never occur in wetlands  
FAC-Occur in wetland and non-wetlands  
FACW-Usually occur in wetlands, but may occur in non-wetlands  
OBL-Almost always occur in wetlands  
TBD- To Be Determined  
+ Indicates a higher frequency to be found in wetlands  
- Indicates a lesser frequency to be found in wetlands

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet Flag	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2')	Green	May-July	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	Doll's Eyes	Forb	Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	Spring	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FACU	5	7
	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair	Fern	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1.5')	N/A	Summer	Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU	1	10
	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Slender Gerardia	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	Lavender	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACW	-3	7
*	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (3')	Violet	June-September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	TBD	N/A	N/A
	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow Giant Hyssop	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (6')	White	July-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam	FACW	3	5
	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple Giant Hyssop	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	5-7' (6')	Violet	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Mud Plantain	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (3')	White	June-September	Wet	Clay/Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Garlic	Forb	Tolerates All	1-2' (1.5')	Pink	May-July	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam	FACU	3	2
	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1.5')	Lavender	July-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC-	1	7
*	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Wild Chives	Forb	Prairie	1-1.5' (1.5')	Violet	April-May	Mesic	Loam/Sand	FAC+	2	nn
	<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie Onion	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	.5-2' (1.5')	Lavender	July-August	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	6-12" (8")	White	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU+	3	7
	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	Marram Grass	Grass	Prairie	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry	Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead Plant	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	1-3.5' (3')	Violet	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	9
	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	6-20' (12')	Violet	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW+	-4	6
*	<i>Amorpha nana</i>	Fragrant False Indigo	Shrub	Prairie	1-2' (2')	Violet	May-July	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	TBD	N/A	N/A
*	<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	Ozark Bluestar	Forb	Savanna	2-4' (3')	Blue	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW+	N/A	N/A
*	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Eastern Bluestar	Forb	Savanna	2-4' (3')	Blue	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	N/A	N/A
	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	6-8' (7')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC-	1	5
	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1')	White	May-June	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	4
	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Candle Anemone	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	June-July	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	6
	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	Forb	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	White	June-August	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Great Angelica	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-8' (7')	White	May-June	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-12" (6")	White	April-June	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	4
*	<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	Small-leaf Pussytoes	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6"	White	July-October	Dry	Sand/Gravel	TBD	N/A	N/A
	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaf Pussytoes	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6"	White	April-June	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	3
	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	Forb	Tolerates All	2-4' (2')	Red/Yellow	April-June	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FAC-	1	6
	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American Spikenard	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	3-6' (4')	White	Summer	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	5	10
	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green Dragon	Ephemeral	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (3')	Green	May-June	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	7
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (2')	Green	April-July	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW-	-2	4

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> ( <i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> )	Pale Indian Plantain	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-8' (7')	White	June-September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	8
	<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i> ( <i>Cacalia plantaginea</i> )	Prairie Indian Plantain	Forb	Prairie	3-5' (4')	White	June-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FAC	0	10
	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> subsp. <i>caudata</i> ( <i>Artemisia caudata</i> )	Beach Wormwood	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3.5' (2')	Green	August-October	Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	Forb	Woodland	4-8" (6")	Red	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Clasping Milkweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Pink	May-June	Dry	Sand	TBD	5	7
	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	4-6' (5')	White	June-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	9
	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	Tall Green Milkweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	White	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	Forb	Prairie	3-6' (4')	Pink	August-September	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple Milkweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Violet	June-July	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACU	3	8
	<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Prairie Milkweed	Forb	Prairie	2-5' (3')	Pink	June-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam	UPL	5	8
	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	Forb	Prairie	2-5' (3')	Lavender	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	0
	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3.5' (2')	Orange	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	White	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Sand	UPL	5	1
	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	Short Green Milkweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (1')	Green	July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	Green Antelopehorn	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-2.5' (1')	Green	May-June	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	TBD	0	0
	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian Milk Vetch	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	White	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FAC+	5	10
	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	Fern	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (1')	N/A	N/A	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	0	8
	<i>Baptisia alba</i> ( <i>Baptisia leucantha</i> )	White Wild Indigo	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (4')	White	June-July	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU+	2	8
*	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (4')	Blue	May-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	nn
	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> ( <i>Baptisia leucophaea</i> )	Cream Wild Indigo	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	May-June	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Bur-Marigold	Forb	Prairie	2-4' (3')	Yellow	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Wood Mint	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (1')	Lavender	June-July	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Wood Mint	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	2-4' (3')	White	June-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	8
	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> var. <i>recognita</i> ( <i>Boltonia latisquama</i> var. <i>asteroides</i> )	False Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (3')	White	August-October	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	FACW	-5	9
	<i>Boltonia decurrens</i>	Decurrent False Aster	Forb	Prairie	5-8' (7')	White	August-October	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	TBD	0	0
	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama	Grass	Prairie	1.5-3' (2')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
*	<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i> ( <i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> )	Buffalo Grass Cultivar	Grass	Prairie	4-8" (5")	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	nn
*	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	6-18" (12")	N/A	Warm Season	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	nn
*	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	Hairy Grama	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	8-12" (10")	N/A	Warm Season	Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	8
	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	Long-awned Wood Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1.5')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	TBD	5	10
	<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> ( <i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> )	False Boneset	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-4' (3')	White	August-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Bromes	Grass	Savanna/Woodland	2-5' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-5	10

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Prairie Brome	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2.5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FAC	0	10
	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Hairy Woodland Brome	Grass	Savanna/Woodland	3-5' (4')	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU+	2	5
	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue Joint Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	OBL	-5	3
	<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	Sand Reed Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	5
*	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Purple Poppy Mallow	Forb	Prairie	6-8" (6")	Pink	June-August	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	0	0
	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	Yellow	April-June	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Sand/Gravel	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (12')	Blue	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC+	-1	6
	<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall Bellflower	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	3-6' (5')	Blue	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FAC	0	3
	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	8-12" (12")	Violet	June-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU	5	10
	<i>Carex albicans</i>	Whiteninge Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	1-1.5' (1.5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Carex annectens</i>	Small Yellow Fox Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	1-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	5
*	<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	8-12" (12")	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	TBD	N/A	N/A
*	<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tall Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	TBD	N/A	N/A
	<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Water Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (5')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Carex atherodes</i>	Hairy-leaved Lake Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACW+	-4	9
	<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Oval Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Copper-shouldered Oval Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC-	5	10
	<i>Carex blanda</i>	Common Wood Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	FAC	0	1
	<i>Carex brevior</i>	Plains Oval Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	6-18" (12")	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FAC	3	4
	<i>Carex bromoides</i>	Brome-Like Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-5	10
*	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Short-headed Bracted Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1.5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU	3	3
	<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Carex conjuncta</i>	Soft Fox Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam	OBL	-3	10
	<i>Carex crawei</i>	Crawe's Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	1-2' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-5	10
	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Crested Oval Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	4
	<i>Carex crus-corvi</i>	Crowfoot Fox Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Carex davisii</i>	Awned Graceful Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FAC+	-1	7
*	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Ivory Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	6-10" (6")	N/A	Cool Season	Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	4	10
	<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Emory's Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	TBD	-5	6
	<i>Carex frankii</i>	Bristly Cattail Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	8
	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Purple-sheathed Graceful Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU+	2	10
	<i>Carex granularis</i>	Pale Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	1-2' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	4
	<i>Carex gravida</i>	Heavy Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat	FACU	3	4
	<i>Carex grayi</i>	Common Bur Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	7
	<i>Carex grisea</i>	Wood Gray Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	1.5-2' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Sand	TBD	1	2

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Hayden's Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	3-4' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Hairy Sedge	Sedge	Savanna	1-2' (1.5')	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	TBD	5	5
	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Carex jamesii</i>	James' Sedge	Sedge	Savanna	6-12" (12")	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam	UPL	5	5
	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Common Lake Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	False Hop Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (2.5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat	FACW+	-5	10
	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Common Hop Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	OBL	-5	8
	<i>Carex molesta</i>	Field Oval Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-3' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam	FAC+	-1	2
	<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>	Sand Bracted Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Palm Sedge	Sedge	Savanna	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW+	-5	8
	<i>Carex normalis</i>	Spreading Oval Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-3' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACW	0	5
	<i>Carex pellita</i>	Broad-leaved Woolly Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Gravel	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Common Oak Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	6-12" (8")	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam	UPL	5	5
*	<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	Freeway Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	nn
	<i>Carex radiata</i>	Straight-styled Wood Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	1	6
	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Deflexed Bottle-brush Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	1.5-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Curly-styled Wood Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1')	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	4
	<i>Carex sartwellii</i>	Running Marsh Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	2-4' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Lance-fruited Oval Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	7
	<i>Carex shortiana</i>	Short's Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	0	10
	<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Bur-reed Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FAC	0	3
	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>	Long-beaked Sedge	Sedge	Savanna/Woodland	1.5-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC	3	9
	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Narrow-leaved Cattail Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	1.5-3' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Carex stipata</i>	Common Fox Sedge	Sedge	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	3
	<i>Carex stricta</i>	Common Tussock Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Awl-fruited Oval Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FACW+	-4	3
	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	Hairy-fruited Sedge	Sedge	Prairie	2.5-4' (4')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Brown Fox Sedge	Sedge	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	2
	<i>Carex woodii</i>	Pretty Sedge	Sedge	Woodland	8-12" (12")	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry	Loam	FAC	5	10
	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian Paintbrush	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	Red/Yellow	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Sand	FAC	0	10
	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Green	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam	UPL	5	8
	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (3')	White	May-June	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	6
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Common Buttonbush	Shrub	Savanna/Woodland	3-15' (8')	White	June-August	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata (Cassia fasciculata)</i>	Partridge Pea	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	N/A	July-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	5
*	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	River Oats	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FACW	-3	10
	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	Forb	Prairie	3-6' (5')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	8

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
*	<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	Pink Turtlehead	Forb	Savanna	1-3' (3')	Pink	June-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	TBD	-5	nn
	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water Hemlock	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (6')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Wood Reed Grass	Grass	Savanna/Woodland	3-5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	5
	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	Ephemeral	Woodland	up to 6"	Pink	April	Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU	3	2
	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	Vine	Prairie/Savanna	6-20' (9')	White	July-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	0	4
	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard Toadflax	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-18" (12")	Green	May-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Gravel	FACU	3	7
	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Sand Coreopsis	Forb	Prairie	1.5-3' (2')	Yellow	May-August	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam	FACU	3	5
	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	Yellow	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	6
	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-8' (7')	Yellow	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FAC	0	5
	<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	6-15' (8')	N/A	April-June	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	4	5
	<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	White	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	9
	<i>Dalea foliosa</i>	Leafy Prairie Clover	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	Violet	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (2')	Violet	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	9
*	<i>Dalea villosa</i>	Silky Prairie Clover	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	Violet	July-August	Dry	Sand	UPL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp Loosestrife	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Lavender	July-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	8
*	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay Scented Fern	Fern	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2')	N/A	April-September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf Toothwort	Ephemeral	Woodland	4-12" (12")	Pink	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU	3	5
	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Tufted Hairgrass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	Illinois Bundle Flower	Forb	Prairie	2-5' (5')	White	July-August	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	3
	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick Trefoil	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Lavender	July-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC-	1	4
	<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois Tick Trefoil	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (6')	Lavender	July-August	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam	UPL	5	6
	<i>Diarrhena americana</i>	Beak Grass	Grass	Savanna/Woodland	1.5-3' (2')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU	3	10
	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	Ephemeral	Woodland	6-12" (12")	White	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	6
	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Midland Shooting Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1')	White/Lavender	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	6
	<i>Doellingeria umbellata (Aster umbellatus)</i>	Flat-topped Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (5')	White	June-September	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	9
	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Lavender	June-July	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
*	<i>Echinacea paradoxa</i>	Bush's Coneflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Yellow	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (4')	Violet	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	3
	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Bald Spike Rush	Rush	Prairie	2-4' (3')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	2
	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Great Spike Rush	Rush	Prairie	1-2' (1')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FAC-	1	4
	<i>Elymus patula (Hystrix patula)</i>	Bottlebrush grass	Grass	Savanna/Woodland	2-5' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	Grass	Savanna/Woodland	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU	3	5
	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	Grass	Tolerates All	3-5' (4')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACW-	-2	4
	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-7' (4')	Pink	July-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	0	9
	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	3
	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	Forb	Savanna	.5-2' (1')	White	April-June	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU	3	10
	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	Forb	Prairie	2-5' (4')	White	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FAC+	-1	9
	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White Trout Lily	Forb	Savanna	4-8" (6")	White	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily	Forb	Savanna	4-12" (12")	Yellow	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	8
	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Blue Mist Flower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (2')	Blue	September-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC+	0	0
	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	5-8' (7')	Lavender	July-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (4')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	4
	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White Snakeroot	Forb	Woodland	2-4' (2')	White	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	5	4
	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-4' (3')	White	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	2
	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> ( <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> )	Big-leaved Aster	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1')	White	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> ( <i>Solidago graminifolia</i> )	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (2')	Yellow	June-September	Wet-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat	FACW-	-2	4
	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> ( <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> )	Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-7' (5')	Pink	June-August	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> ( <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> )	Sweet Joe-Pye Weed	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	5-8' (7')	Pink	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the Prairie	Forb	Prairie	4-6' (5')	Pink	June-August	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW+	-5	10
	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	Forb	Tolerates All	4-8" (6")	White	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC-	1	1
	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (2')	White	May-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Gravel	FAC	0	7
	<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial Guara	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (6')	Pink	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	4	2
	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Blue	August-October	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	8
	<i>Gentiana crinita</i>	Fringed Gentian	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (1')	Blue	August-October	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW+	-4	10
	<i>Gentiana flavida</i>	Cream Gentian	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	White	August-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU	3	9
	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	Downy Gentian	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6"-2' (1')	Blue	August-October	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	Lavender	April-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU	5	4
	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rough Avens	Forb	Savanna	1.5-3' (1.5')	White	May-June	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACW	-3	5
	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-12" (8")	Pink	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU-	-5	10
	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (3')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	American mannagrass	Grass	Prairie	3-5' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	Grass	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-3	4
	<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> ( <i>Cacalia suaveolens</i> )	Sweet Indian Plantain	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-7' (4')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (4')	Yellow	August-October	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	FACW+	-4	5
	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	Forb	Savanna	4-7' (5')	Yellow	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Saw-tooth Sunflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-10' (8')	Yellow	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW-	-2	2
	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy Sunflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-6' (5')	Yellow	August-September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	9
	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western Sunflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Yellow	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	10
	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> ( <i>Helianthus rigidus</i> )	Prairie Sunflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Yellow	June-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Sunflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Yellow	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Early Sunflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Yellow	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed Hepatica	Ephemeral	Woodland	4-8" (6")	White	April	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	6
	<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Cow Parsnip	Forb	Tolerates All	4-9' (7')	White	June-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i> ( <i>Stipa spartea</i> )	Porcupine Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	N/A	Cool Season	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alumroot	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	May-July	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC-	1	8
	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Halberdleaf Rosemallow	Forb	Prairie	3-6' (5')	Pink	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> ( <i>Hibiscus palustris</i> )	Swamp Rose Mallow	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-7' (5')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	9
	<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	9
	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (2')	Lavender	Spring	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FACW-	0	5
	<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm St. John's Wort	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (3')	Yellow	June-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACW-	-2	10
	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Dotted St. John's Wort	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-2.5' (2')	Yellow	June-September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FAC+	3	4
	<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's Wort	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-6' (6')	Yellow	July-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam	FAC+	-1	10
	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Yellow Star Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6"	Yellow	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FAC	0	9
	<i>Iliamna remota</i>	Kankakee Mallow	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Pink	June-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i> ( <i>Aster linariifolius</i> )	Flax-leaved Aster	Forb	Tolerates All	.5-1.5' (1')	Violet	August-September	Mesic-Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	10
*	<i>Iris fulva</i>	Copper Iris	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (2')	Red	June	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat	OBL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Iris virginica var. shrevei</i>	Southern Blue Flag	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Blue	May-July	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Isopyrum biternatum</i>	Flase Rue Anemone	Forb	Woodland	6-12" (6')	White	April-June	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Tapertip Rush	Rush	Prairie	2-3' (2.5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush	Rush	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-5	7
	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's Rush	Rush	Prairie	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FAC	0	4
	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush	Rush	Prairie	1-3' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Juncus interior</i>	Inland Rush	Rush	Prairie	1.5-2.5' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC+	3	6
	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	Rush	Prairie/Savanna	4-18" (12")	N/A	Cool Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FAC	2	0
	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Rush	Rush	Prairie	6-18" (12")	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	4
	<i>Justicia americana</i>	American Water Willow	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Lavender	July-September	Wet	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June Grass	Grass	Prairie	1-2' (2')	N/A	Cool Season	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cut Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed Bush Clover	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (4')	Green	August-September	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat	FACU	3	4
	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Violet Lespedeza	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (2.5')	Pink	June-July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	7
	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Button Blazing Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2.5-5' (3')	Violet	July-October	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	6
	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf Blazing Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1')	Violet	July-October	Dry Mesic-Dry	Sand	UPL	5	8
*	<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (5')	Violet	August-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FAC	N/A	N/A
	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (4')	Violet	June-September	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	FAC-	1	8
	<i>Liatris scariosa var. nieuwlandii</i>	Northern Blazing Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (2')	Violet	August-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	5
	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (5')	Violet	June-September	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC	0	6
	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan Lily	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Orange	June-August	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC+	-1	6
	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary Puccoon	Forb	Prairie	1-2' (1')	Yellow	May	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	8
	<i>Lithospermum croceum</i>	Hairy Puccoon	Forb	Prairie	1.5-2.5' (2')	Yellow	May-July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Sand	FACU	5	8
	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Narrowleaf Stoneseed	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2')	Yellow	May-June	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	8
	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	Red	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	7

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2') .5-1.5' (1')	Blue	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	FACU-	4	4
	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>	Kalm's Lobelia	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2')	Blue	July-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Blue	July-October	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	6
	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale Spiked Lobelia	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	Lavender	May-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	0	6
	<i>Lonicera prolifera</i>	Yellow Honeysuckle	Vine	Savanna	8-15' (10')	Yellow	May-June	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox	Forb	Prairie	2-4' (3')	Yellow	June-August	Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Blue	May-July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Water Horehound	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2')	White	July-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	Yellow	June-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	4
	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	Prairie Loosestrife	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Yellow	July-August	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	9
	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Loosestrife	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Yellow	July-August	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	Tufted Loosestrife	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Yellow	May-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	9
	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	Forb	Prairie	2-4' (3')	Violet	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Feathery False Lily of the Valley	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (3')	White	April-May	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	3	3
	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry False Lily of the Valley	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	White	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FAC-	1	5
	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	Fern	Savanna/Woodland	3-6' (4')	N/A	April-June	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	10
	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	June-September	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-5	5
	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (2')	Blue	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	5
	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey Flower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (2')	Violet	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's Cap	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	.5-1.5' (1')	White	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU+	2	10
	<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	Eastern Beebalm	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1.5')	Lavender	June-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	TBD	0	0
*	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet BeeBalm	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Red	April-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACU+	5	nn
	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	Lavender	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	4
	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted BeeBalm	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Lavender	June-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	Prairie Satin Grass	Grass	Prairie	1-3' (2')	N/A	Warm Season	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Napaea dioica</i>	Glade Mallow	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	5-8' (7')	White	June-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW-	-2	10
	<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Yellow Pond Lily	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-2.5' (2')	Yellow	July-October	Wet	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>	White Water Lily	Forb	Tolerates All	up to 6"	White	June-October	Wet	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Oenothera clelandii</i>	Cleland's Evening Primrose	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2.5')	Yellow	July-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	7
	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Prairie Sundrops	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	Yellow	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC-	1	10
*	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>	Sand Evening Primrose	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (2')	Yellow	June-September	Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU	5	nn
	<i>Oligoneuron album (Aster ptarmicoides)</i>	Upland White Aster	Forb	Prairie	1-2' (1')	White	June-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	0	10
	<i>Oligoneuron riddellii (Solidago riddellii)</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie	2-4' (3')	Yellow	August-October	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum (Solidago rigida)</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (4')	Yellow	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	FACU-	4	4
	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	Fern	Tolerates All	1-2' (1')	N/A	September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	8
	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly Pear	Cactus	Prairie/Savanna	6-12" (8")	Yellow	June-July	Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	5
	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Clayton's Sweetroot	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (2')	White	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	4	3
	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	Fern	Savanna/Woodland	2-4' (4')	N/A	June-August	Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	7



Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	Fern	Tolerates All	3-5' (4')	N/A	N/A	Mesic	Loam/Sand	FAC+	-1	9
	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	Fern	Savanna/Woodland	2-5' (3')	N/A	June-August	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	8
	<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	Yellow	May-June	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	7
	<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Balsam Ragwort	Forb	Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	Yellow	May-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Gravel	FAC+	-1	6
*	<i>Panicum leibergii</i>	Leiberg's Panicum	Grass	Prairie	1-2.5' (2')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Sand	FAC	2	10
	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC+	-1	5
	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	Forb	Prairie	3-5' (4')	White	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	Vine	Tolerates All	10-40' (30')	White	May-July	Mesic	Clay/Loam	FAC	1	2
	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood Betony	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	.5-1.5' (1')	Yellow	April-May	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU+	2	9
	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Marsh Betony	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Yellow	August-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW+	-5	9
	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Green Arrow Arum	Forb	Savanna	2-5' (3')	Green	April-June	Wet	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>	Calico Beardtongue	Forb	Tolerates All	2-4' (4')	White	June-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU	3	7
	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue	Forb	Tolerates All	2.5-5' (3')	White	June-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC-	1	4
*	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large Beardtongue	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (2')	Lavender	May-June	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	nn
	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beardtongue	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (1.5')	Pink	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	9
	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	Pale Beardtongue	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1')	White	May-July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	6
	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Green	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Phlox bifida</i>	Sand Phlox	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6"	Blue	May	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Wild Blue Phlox	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1')	Blue	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	5
	<i>Phlox glaberrima subsp. Interior</i>	Smooth Phlox	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Pink	June-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	N/A	N/A
	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Lavender	May-July	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Peat/Sand	FAC-	1	7
	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	Pink	August-September	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW-	-5	6
	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May Apple	Ephemeral	Prairie/Savanna	1-1.5' (1')	White	May-June	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Gravel	FACU	3	4
	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	Forb	Tolerates All	1-2' (1')	Blue	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FAC	0	5
	<i>Polygonatum biflorum var. commutatum (Polygonatum canaliculatum)</i>	Solomon's Seal	Forb	Tolerates All	2-4' (4')	Green	May-June	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	3
	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	Fern	Savanna/Woodland	1.5-2.5' (2')	N/A	N/A	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	TBD	5	9
	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerelweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2.5')	Violet	June-September	Wet	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Porteranthus stipulatus</i>	Western Indian Physic	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	June-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	TBD	0	0
	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Yellow	June-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	4	9
	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	.5-2' (1')	Yellow	July-August	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	FACU+	4	4
	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	White Lettuce	Forb	Savanna	2-5' (4')	Violet	Summer-Fall	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU	3	5
	<i>Prenanthes aspera</i>	Rough White Lettuce	Forb	Prairie	2-5' (4')	White	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	8
	<i>Psoralea tenuiflora</i>	Scurfy Pea	Forb	Prairie	1.5-2.5' (2')	Blue	June-July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	Eastern Pasqueflower	Forb	Prairie	.5-1.5' (1')	Violet	April-May	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	Hairy Mountain Mint	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	White	July-August	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	5
	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Slender Mountain Mint	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Gravel	FAC	0	7
	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common Mountain Mint	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-4' (3')	White	June-September	Wet-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW+	-4	5

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> ( <i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i> )	Swamp Buttercup	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-12" (6")	Yellow	June-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam	FAC	-4	5
*	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Long-headed Coneflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (3')	Yellow	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	nn
	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Yellow	June-September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	4
	<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	Prairie Rose	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Pink	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	5	5
	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Early Wild Rose	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Pink	June-July	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	5
	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Pink	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	5
	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	5-8' (5') 6-15'	Pink	June-August	Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Illinois Rose	Vine	Prairie/Savanna	6-15' (12')	Pink	June-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACU+	2	7
	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Showy Black-eyed Susan	Forb	Prairie	2-4' (3')	Yellow	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-3	10
	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (2')	Yellow	June-October	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU	3	1
	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Wild Golden Glow	Forb	Tolerates All	5-8' (7')	Yellow	July-October	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACW+	-4	5
	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Yellow	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU+	2	9
	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (5')	Yellow	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FAC-	1	3
	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Wild Petunia	Forb	Prairie	6-12" (12") 1.5-4'	Violet	June-August	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	4	7
	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale Dock	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-4' (3')	Green	Summer	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	FACW	-2	2
	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Common Arrowhead	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	White	June-September	Wet	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	4
*	<i>Salvia azurea</i>	Pitcher Sage	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2.5-5' (3')	Blue	July-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	nn
	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	6-12" (6")	White	April-May	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	6
	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	American Burnet	Forb	Prairie	2-7' (5')	White	August-October	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW+	-4	10
	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	Forb	Woodland	1.5-3' (3')	White	June-August	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat	OBL	-5	9
	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (3')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	4	5
	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> ( <i>Scirpus acutus</i> )	Hardstem Bulrush	Rush	Prairie	3-10' (6')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
*	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i> ( <i>Scirpus americanus</i> )	Chairmaker's Bulrush	Rush	Prairie	3-8' (5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	OBL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i> ( <i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i> )	River Bulrush	Rush	Prairie	3-10' (6')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> ( <i>Scirpus pungens</i> )	Chairmaker's Rush	Rush	Prairie	3-6' (4')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> ( <i>Scirpus validus</i> )	Great Bulrush	Rush	Prairie	4-7' (6')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	10
	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark-green Bulrush	Rush	Prairie	3-6' (5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass	Rush	Prairie	3-5' (5')	N/A	Cool Season	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Red Bulrush	Rush	Prairie	2-5' (5')	Red	Cool Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	4
	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late Figwort	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	5-7' (6')	Green	July-October	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	4
*	<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Downy Scullcap	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-3' (3')	Violet	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Gravel	TBD	N/A	N/A
	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad-dog Skullcap	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Blue	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	OBL	-5	5
*	<i>Sedum pulchellum</i>	Widow's Cross	Sedum	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6" 4-10" (6")	Violet	May	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU-	N/A	N/A
*	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild Stonecrop	Sedum	Tolerates All	4-10" (6")	White	May-June	Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
*	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	Round-leaved Ragwort	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	.5-2' (1.5')	Yellow	May-July	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU+	4	10
	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> ( <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> )	Wild Senna	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (5')	Yellow	July-August	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	9
	<i>Silene regia</i>	Royal Catchfly	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	Red	July-August	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry Campion	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	White	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	6
	<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	Red	April-June	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	Forb	Prairie	2-6' (5')	Yellow	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	5
	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-9' (8')	Yellow	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-12' (8')	Yellow	June-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW-	-2	5
	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie Dock	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6-12' (9')	Yellow	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACU	3	5
	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	Common Blue-eyed Grass	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-9" (6")	Light Blue	May-June	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam	FACU	3	7
	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Stout Blue-eyed Grass	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6"-12" (6")	Blue	May-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	FACW-	-2	10
	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	Prairie Blue-eyed Grass	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	6"-12" (6")	Blue	May-June, October	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Sium suave</i>	Tall Water Parsnip	Forb	Prairie	2.5-6' (4')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	7
	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue Stemmed Goldenrod	Forb	Savanna	1-3' (3')	Yellow	August-October	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	7
	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	ZigZag Goldenrod	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	2-4' (3')	Yellow	August-October	Wet-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU	3	7
	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Yellow	June-September	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	5
	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old Field Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Yellow	August-October	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	4
	<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Ohio Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie	3-4' (3')	Yellow	August-September	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	9
	<i>Solidago patula</i>	Swamp Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Yellow	August-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	9
	<i>Solidago simplex var. gillmanii</i>	Dune Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2.5')	Yellow	July-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Sand/Gravel	FACU	5	10
	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	3-6' (5')	Yellow	August-October	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved Goldenrod	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (3')	Yellow	July-October	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	3-7' (6')	N/A	Warm Season	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand/Gravel	FACU+	2	5
	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Great Bur Reed	Forb	Prairie	3-5' (4')	White	June-August	Wet	Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	6
	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cordgrass	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	5-9' (7')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	4
	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	Shrub	Prairie/Savanna	3-5' (4')	White	June-September	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	7
	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Lady's Tresses	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	.5-2' (1.5')	White	July-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW+	-2	7
*	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand Dropseed	Grass	Prairie	2-3.5' (3')	N/A	Warm Season	Dry Mesic-Dry	Sand	FACU-	4	7
	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Northern Dropseed	Grass	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (3')	N/A	Warm Season	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	10
	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Woundwort	Forb	Prairie	2-+4' (3')	Lavender	June-September	Wet Mesic	Loam/Sand	OBL	-5	5
	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine Poppy	Forb	Savanna	1-2' (1.5')	Yellow	April-May	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	UPL	5	10
	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> ( <i>Aster sagittifolius</i> )	Arrow-leaved Aster	Forb	Tolerates All	2-4' (3')	Light Blue	August-October	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	UPL	5	5
	<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i> ( <i>Aster sagittifolius var. drummondii</i> )	Drummond's Aster	Forb	Savanna	1.5-4' (3')	Light Blue	August-October	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	TBD	3	2
	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i> ( <i>Aster ericoides</i> )	Heath Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	White	August-October	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	FACU-	4	5
	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> ( <i>Aster laevis</i> )	Smooth Blue Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2.5-5' (4')	Blue	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	UPL	5	9
	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> ( <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> )	Calico Aster	Forb	Tolerates All	1-3' (2')	White	August-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACW-	-2	4

Non-local	Botanical Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Type	Sun Tolerance	Height (Mean)	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Soil Conditions	Soil Type	Wetland Indicator	Wet Factor	C-Value
	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> ( <i>Aster novae-angliae</i> )	New England Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (5')	Violet	August-October	Wet-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	4
	<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i> ( <i>Aster oblongifolius</i> )	Aromatic Aster	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2')	Violet	August-October	Dry Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i> ( <i>Aster azureus</i> )	Sky Blue Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (3')	Blue	August-October	Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	8
	<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i> ( <i>Aster praealtus</i> )	Willow Aster	Forb	Prairie	1-3' (2')	White	September-October	Wet-Mesic	Loam	TBD	-5	9
	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i> ( <i>Aster puniceus</i> )	Swamp Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (5')	Blue	August-October	Wet-Wet Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat/Sand	OBL	-5	8
	<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i> ( <i>Aster sericeus</i> )	Silky Aster	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2' (1')	Lavender	September-October	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	10
	<i>Symphyotrichum shortii</i> ( <i>Aster shortii</i> )	Short's Aster	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	2-4' (3')	Blue	August-October	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (3')	Yellow	Spring-Summer	Dry	Clay/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	9
*	<i>Talinum calycinum</i>	Rock Pink	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6" 1-2.5' (2')	Violet Pink/Yellow	May-September	Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	N/A	N/A
	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's Rue	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-2.5' (2')	Pink/Yellow	June-July	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-4' (3')	Violet	June-September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACW	-3	3
	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-7' (6')	White	June-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW-	-2	5
	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	Forb	Savanna/Woodland	1-3' (2')	Green	April-May	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FACU+	2	7
	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Ohio Spiderwort	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Blue	May-July	Wet Mesic-Dry	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU+	2	2
	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1.5-3' (2')	Blue	May-July	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand/Gravel	TBD	5	5
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White Trillium	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1')	White	April-June	Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	8
	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	Prairie Trillium	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	1-2' (1')	Red	April-May	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Sand	TBD	4	5
	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Late Horse Gentian	Forb	Tolerates All	2-3.5' (3')	Red	May-June	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	5
	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	6-18" (12")	Yellow	April-May	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	UPL	5	7
	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile Bellwort	Ephemeral	Savanna/Woodland	.5-1' (1')	White	April-May	Mesic	Loam	FAC-	1	10
	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-7' (5')	Blue	June-September	Wet-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW+	-4	4
	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Blue	June-September	Dry Mesic-Dry	Loam/Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	4
	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common Ironweed	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	4-6' (6')	Violet	June-September	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Loam/Peat/Sand	FACW	-3	5
	<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> ( <i>Vernonia altissima</i> )	Tall Ironweed	Forb	Prairie	4-6' (5')	Violet	August-October	Wet Mesic-Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	0	3
	<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Missouri Ironweed	Forb	Prairie	3-6' (5')	Violet	July-October	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam	FAC+	-1	4
	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-5' (5')	White	June-August	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	0	7
	<i>Viola palmata</i>	Cleft Violet	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6"	Violet	April-June, September	Dry	Loam/Gravel	UPL	5	10
	<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-6" (3")	Violet	April-June, September	Dry	Sand/Gravel	UPL	5	9
	<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie Violet	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	up to 6" 4-10" (6")	Violet	April-June, September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FACU-	4	9
	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Smooth Yellow Violet	Forb	Savanna	4-10" (6")	Yellow	April-June, September	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Loam/Sand	FAC-	4	5
	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	Forb	Savanna	4-8" (4")	Violet	April-June, September	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand	FAC	1	3
	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heartleaf Golden Alexanders	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	1-3' (2')	Yellow	April-May	Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Sand/Gravel	FACU	3	10
	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	Forb	Prairie/Savanna	2-4' (3')	Yellow	April-June	Wet Mesic-Dry Mesic	Clay/Loam/Peat	FAC+	-1	7